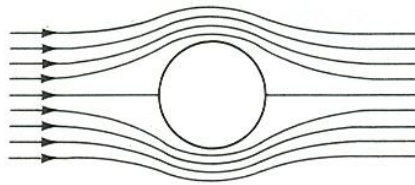
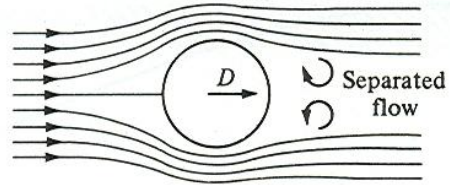


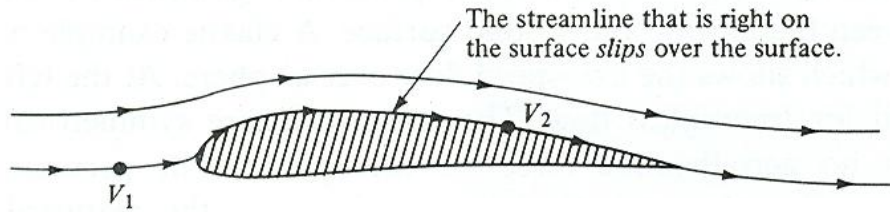
(KEY CONCEPT) [D-3-3]



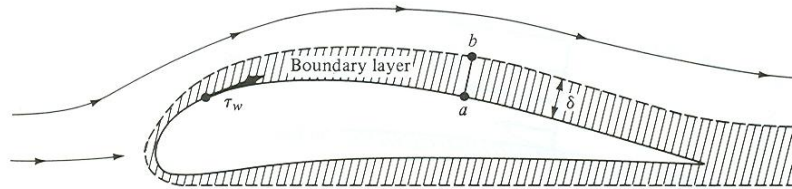
Frictionless flow: no drag



Real flow: finite drag



Ideal (potential)
v.s.
Real flow field



Flow field sketch (source: J.D. Anderson "Fundamentals of Aerodynamics" 2016)

Lined area for notes, consisting of multiple horizontal dashed lines.